№1 Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Address\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

№2

Подберите заголовки к отрывкам. 1 заголовок – лишний.

**A. History of chocolate B. Help to dentists C. Love of sweet from your father**

**D. Problems with weight E. Friend or enemy**

1 Being very fat, or obese, is linked to many health problems including heart disease and diabetes. The causes of obesity are not yet fully understood. Both genes and the environment play a role. The recent growth of the number of fat people seems to be linked to environmental factors: people are much less active nowadays, fatty and sugary foods like chocolate are cheap, people eat larger portions of food, and the calories per person have increased.

2 Chocolate is made from the seeds of the tree Theobroma cacao. The ancient Aztecs used the beans of the cacao tree as a form of money. The Aztecs discovered that by crushing the beans into a paste and adding spices, they could make a refreshing and nourishing drink. This drink was very bitter, not like our chocolate drinks today. 16th century European explorers brought the drink back from their travels, added sugar, and soon it was popular as an expensive luxury.

3 Back in the 17th and 18th centuries, many scientific works were written explaining the advantages of chocolate for medicine, and today it's a regular food in army rations. Chocolate could help prevent tooth decay, according to scientists at Japan's Osaka University. The cocoa beans from which chocolate is made have an antibacterial agent that fights tooth decay. These parts of the beans are not usually used in chocolate production, but in future they could be added back in to chocolate to make it friendly for teeth.

4 All modern chocolate products have large amounts of sugar, a fact which may partly explain why it becomes a sort of drug for some people. An ability to recognize sweet things, and a tendency to like them was very useful for our forefathers. Such a genetic quality made prehistoric humans look for energy-rich, healthy and tasty food such as fruit, and helped them avoid bitter-tasting poisonous plants.

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| --- | --- |
| №3 Вставьте глагол to be в Present Simple.   1. I ... from New York. 2. ... they at home? 3. What ... your name? 4. You ... right. 5. Do you have any idea where he ...? 6. ... you an engineer? - Yes, I ... . 7. We ... interested in classical music. 8. Where ... Fred?   №4 Образуйте множественное число.  1. I saw three ... (tree).  2. My ... (foot) hurt.  3. I know these (man)  4. Her ... (child) are very clever.  5. I like ... (fruit). | №5 Определите время. Переведи   1. Pupils have examinations once a year. 2. He had become the captain of his first ship before he travelled to Canada. 3. Horatio Nelson won the battle of Trafalgar. 4. I am learning English words now. 5. I have not seen you for ages. 6. We shall buy many toys. |

Ключи к тесту 9 класс

№2 A 2 B 3 C 4 D 1 E --

№3 1 am 2are 3is 4are 5is 6are/am 7are 8is

#4 1 trees 2feet 3 men 4 children 5fruit